

Year	Physiology or medicine	Chemistry	Physics	Economics
<b>2011</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>B. J. Druker, N. B. Lydon, C. L. Sawyers (imatinib and dasatinib)</li> <li>R. S. Langer, J. P. Vacanti (regenerative medicine)</li> <li>J. F. A. P. Miller, R. L. Coffman, T. R. Mosmann (thymus and TH1 and TH2 function)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. J. Bard (SECM)</li> <li>J. M. J. Fréchet, D. A. Tomalia, F. Vögtle (dendrimers)</li> <li>M. Karplus (simulations of molecular dynamics of biomolecules)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Aspect, J. Clauser, A. Zeilinger (tests of Bell's inequalities)</li> <li>S. John, E. Yablonovitch (photonic crystals)</li> <li>H. Ohno (ferromagnetic semiconductors)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D. W. Diamond (financial intermediation)</li> <li>J. A. Hausman, H. L. White, Jr (econometric tests)</li> <li>A. O. Krueger, G. Tullock (rent seeking)</li> </ul>
<b>2010</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>D. L. Coleman, J. M. Friedman (leptin)</li> <li>E. A. McCulloch, J. E. Till (stem cells) and S. Yamanaka (iPS cells)</li> <li>R. M. Steinman (dendritic cells)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>P. O. Brown (DNA microarrays)</li> <li>S. Kitagawa, O. M. Yaghi (metal-organic frameworks)</li> <li>S. J. Lippard (metallointercalators)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>C. L. Bennett, L. A. Page, D. N. Spergel (WMAP)</li> <li>T. W. Ebbesen (surface plasmon photonics)</li> <li>S. Perlmutter, A. G. Riess, B. P. Schmidt (dark energy)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Alesina (political-economics)</li> <li>N. Kiyotaki, J. H. Moore (credit cycles)</li> <li>K. M. Murphy (social economics)</li> </ul>
<b>2009</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>E. H. Blackburn, C. W. Greider, J. W. Szostak (telomeres) (won in 2009)</b></li> <li>J. E. Rothman, R. Schekman (vesicle transport)</li> <li>S. Ogawa (fMRI)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M. Grätzel (solar cells)</li> <li>J. K. Barton, B. Giese, G. B. Schuster (charge transfer in DNA)</li> <li>B. List (organic asymmetric catalysis)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Y. Aharonov, M. V. Berry (Aharonov-Bohm effect and Berry phase)</li> <li>J. I. Cirac, P. Zoller (quantum optics)</li> <li>J. B. Pendry, S. Schultz, D. R. Smith (negative refraction)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>E. Fehr, M. Rabin (fairness)</li> <li>W. D. Nordhaus, M. L. Weitzman (environmental economics)</li> <li>J. B. Taylor, J. Galí, M. L. Gertler (monetary policy)</li> </ul>
<b>2008</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S. Akira, B. A. Beutler, J. Hoffmann (toll-like receptors)</li> <li>V. R. Ambros, G. Ruvkun (miRNAs)</li> <li>R. Collins, R. Peto (meta-analysis)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>R. Y. Tsien (green fluorescent protein) (won in 2010)</b></li> <li>C. M. Lieber (nanomaterials)</li> <li>K. Matyjaszewski (ATRP)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>A. K. Geim, K. S. Novoselov (graphene) (won in 2010)</b></li> <li>V. C. Rubin (dark matter)</li> <li>R. Penrose, D. Shechtman (Penrose tilings, quasicrystals)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>L. P. Hansen, T. J. Sargent, C. A. Sims (dynamic modelling)</li> <li>M. S. Feldstein (public economics)</li> <li>A. A. Alchian, H. Demsetz (property rights)</li> </ul>
<b>2007</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>F. H. Gage (neurogenesis)</li> <li>R. J. Ellis, F. U. Hartl, A. L. Horwich (chaperones)</li> <li>J. Massagué (TGF-beta)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S. J. Danishefsky (epothilones)</li> <li>D. Seebach (synthetic organic methods)</li> <li>B. M. Trost (organometallic and bio-organic chemistry)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>S. Iijima (nanotubes)</li> <li>A. B. McDonald (neutrino mass)</li> <li>M. J. Rees (cosmology)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>E. Helpman, G. M. Grossman (international trade)</li> <li>J. Tirole (industrial organisation)</li> <li>R. B. Wilson, P. R. Milgrom (auctions)</li> </ul>
<b>2006</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>M. Capecchi, M. J. Evans and O. Smithies (gene targeting) (won in 2007)</b></li> <li>P. Chambon, R. M. Evans, E. V. Jensen (hormone receptors)</li> <li>A. J. Jeffreys (DNA profiling)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>G. R. Crabtree, S. L. Schreiber (small molecule chem-biology)</li> <li>T. J. Marks (organometallic)</li> <li>D. A. Evans, S. V. Ley (natural products)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>A. Fert and P. Grünberg (GMR) (won in 2007)</b></li> <li>A. H. Guth, A. Linde, P. J. Steinhardt (inflation)</li> <li>E. Desurvire, M. Nakazawa, D. N. Payne (erbium-doped fibre amplifiers)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Paul Krugman (trade) (won in 2008)</b></li> <li>J. N. Bhagwati, A. K. Dixit (international trade)</li> <li>D. W. Jorgensen (econometrics)</li> <li>O. D. Hart, B. R. Holmstrom, <b>O. E. Williamson (corporate governance) (won in 2009)</b></li> </ul>
<b>2002-05</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M. J. Berridge (cell signalling)</li> <li>A. G. Knudson, B. Vogelstein, R. A. Weinberg (tumour suppressor genes)</li> <li>F. S. Collins, E. S. Lander, J. C. Venter (gene sequencing)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>R. H. Grubbs (metathesis method) (predicted and won in 2005)</b></li> <li>A. Bax (NMR and proteins)</li> <li>K. C. Nicolaou (total synthesis, taxol)</li> <li>G. M. Whitesides, S. Shinkai, J. F. Stoddart (nano self-assembly)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>M. B. Green, J. H. Schwarz, E. Witten (string theory)</li> <li>Y. Tokura (condensed matter, spintronics)</li> <li>S. Nakamura (gallium nitride-based LEDs)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>R. F. Engle, C. W. J. Granger (time series, ARCH and cointegration) (predicted and won in 2003)</b></li> <li><b>D. Kahneman (decision under uncertainty) (predicted and won in 2002)</b></li> <li>R. J. Barro (growth)</li> <li>E. F. Fama, K. R. French (EMH)</li> <li>P. M. Romer (growth)</li> <li>R. H. Thaler (behavioural economics)</li> </ul>